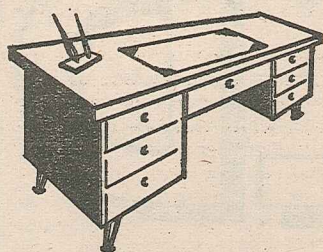








from the  
**EDITOR'S desk**



JOHN ANNESSER

## TACTICAL UNIT

### A Good Idea But . . .

What's the rush? What is going on now that hasn't been going on for at least five years? Granted, there is a definite need for new ideas and concepts of enforcing the law and fighting crime. What the Shield is questioning is the manner in which the Tactical Unit is being formed.

The textbook writers and virtually all of the law enforcement experts stress the fact that the Tactical Unit of any police department must be staffed with the very "Cream of the Crop." This is not to infer that the present personnel are in any sense second rate police officers, it is to point out that they were taken from various assignments throughout the division and put into a unit for which they have had no specialized training. Most of the officers are there because of their own request to be so assigned, which indicates their desire to be part of an elite group. However, there are many officers who were "drafted" so to speak as an insufficient number of requests were filed.

It is grossly unfair to all the men on the Tactical Unit to expect them to achieve the results intended without the benefit of extensive training in areas of special weapons, crowd control, etc.

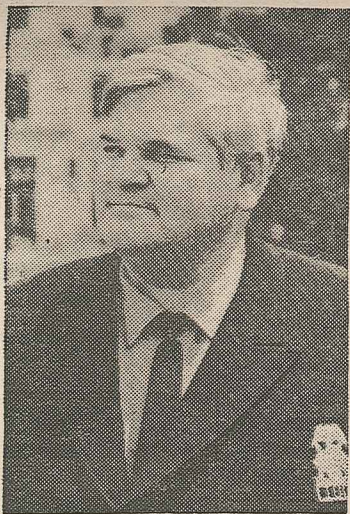
The mere absence of a sufficient number of requests should be indication enough that there is something lacking in the program as it now exists.

The Shield proposes that a study be made of other large cities that have Tactical Units and a course of training be prepared utilizing officers of these units as instructors thereby giving us the benefit of their knowledge and experience.

To accept anything less would be short changing the public and ourselves.

There is a strong feeling among the patrolmen of the Toledo Police Division that the city administration is not really sincere in its effort to reduce crime on the streets. It seems that the formation of the Tactical Unit is nothing more than a grandstand play for the benefit of the news media and the motivations of certain political people within the city administration.

## Broadway's Broadcast



HARRY BROADWAY

Common Pleas Judge John J. Connors, Jr. ruled that Police Chief Robert Duck and former Safety Director Clifford Quinn failed to follow proper procedure in suspending a policeman for 30 days last February.

The judge also held that the civil service commission was wrong in upholding the officials action.

We are still following our main objectives and that is Proper Procedure be followed whether it be a contract or the rights of a police officer.

In a recent meeting of International Conference of Police Associations, the following bills were being placed and discussed in both Houses of Congress.

1. A Bill of Rights for Law Enforcement Officers.
2. A National Public Employees Relations Act.
3. Amend the Fair Labor Standards Act to include Law Enforcement Officers.
4. Exempt Law Enforcement Pension from the income tax.
5. Make it a Federal Offense to kill a Law Enforcement Officer.

#### Police Class "No" — Pay Raise "Yes"

A recent motion by Roger Clark, City Councilman, to put a police class on just before election was referred back to the administration for more study. It seems the other councilmen remembered we still have back pay coming and they should take care of the faithful before going ahead at this time with hiring more policemen.

#### Policemen's Widows and Orphans Fund

Council 3122 Knights of Columbus are having a Spaghetti Dinner in honor of Ernie Cappelletty, a police officer who died while off-duty in fulfilling his oath as a police officer. The date is Tuesday, November 16, 1971 at Knights of Columbus Hall, 4256 Secor Road, 11 a.m. to 11 p.m. \$1.00 per person. All proceeds will be donated to the Policemen's Widows and Orphans Fund. Police Officers of the T.P.P.A. have tickets for sale or contact T.P.P.A. office, 241-8914.

... If You're Not Man Enough to Do the Work,  
Then Don't Take the Job!



Charles L. Gould

## A Minority That Is Indispensable

**THIS CONCERNS** a minority group with high visibility.

It is a group too often condemned and too seldom commended.

There are fewer than 800,000 of this minority in all the United States. In all of California, there are fewer than 50,000.

They tend to congregate in core cities. There are 1872 in San Francisco.

Members of this minority group have longer work days than our average citizen. Their earnings are limited. Few belong to unions.

They get jobs others shun. Their work is frequently dangerous. As a result, their insurance rates are higher than average.

In the past 10 years more than 640 of their number have been brutally gunned down.

Many have been targets for rocks, clubs, bottles and bags of human excrement. Many have been spat upon. Most have been insulted and called vile names.

**THE LIVES OF MANY** have been threatened. The homes of some have been bombed and burned. Children and wives of this minority group are often terrorized and criticized.

The men are expected to accept insults without responding in kind.

While earning less than some laborers, they are required to expertly and instantaneously make legal decisions that may require months of deliberation by the Supreme Court.

They are criticized and condemned for being too soft. Just as they are criticized and condemned for being too tough.

They are not without fault, but if all of our citizens were as law-abiding as they, all people could walk our streets in safety at all hours.

They give strength to laws. Without them our cities would become jungles. They are as precious to society as doctors, lawyers, teachers and preachers.

They belong to all the races of man. They are black and white and brown and yellow. They are Catholics, Protestants, Jews and agnostics.

They are our police officers . . . members of a proud profession.

They merit more respect than they receive.

Reprinted from the San Francisco Examiner

We may soon be moving to new quarters that will allow us office space, meeting room, club room, and complete space for The Shield within one block of the Safety Building. The Board of Directors have seen it and okayed it. We are now waiting for more information for the next step. See you at the next meeting, November 18, 8 p.m. This meeting will effect all members.

May the Lord Bless You Real Good.

Harry W. Broadway,  
T.P.P.A. President

P. S. 61 days

## Together We Win

By LES TERRY

It is said that at the beginning of a New Year is the time for resolutions.

This is the time to pause and assess the past and plan for the future.

I would ask every person reading this article to give a few moments of thought to what you would do in the year that is coming and start it now. Why wait for a New Year?

This year we can enrich this land of ours.

You can't do it alone and no one community or organization can do it alone. But your bit combined with the efforts of millions of others could make a great difference. We should all set our goals along with our efforts and there isn't anything that can't be accomplished. We have many problems and they are problems that concern all of us whether we want it or not. No one can live in a country, city, town, or community and not have problems. The attitude of the citizens of each community makes the difference along with the wits of our city administration.

It may seem like a small contribution if each of us would share some of the responsibility. All working in close contact with our problems and with groups can do together what each feels the other should be doing. We must have positive thinking. The time is NOW, the place is OUR OWN COMMUNITY.

TOGETHER WE WIN, DIVIDED WE FALL.

To insure the education of their teenager, parents need to pull a few wires — T.V., telephone, and ignition.



Lou Young's Law Department  
Continues To Defy Court Order

By CAPT. WILLIAM GRAY

Over seven months ago the Federal Court ordered the City of Toledo to revise certain parts of the Toledo City Charter, (Section 178) and Rule 80.08 of the Civil Service Commission (which are identical) dealing with political purpose. To date, the Law department under the direction of Mr. Lou Young has defied the court's order.

The question I ask along with many of the other municipal employees is: How much longer, Mr. Young, are you going to ignore the judge's order? How much longer do you intend to deprive some 3500 city employees their basic rights?

The order is very clear on all points. All we are asking is that you comply with a lawful court order just as you would expect any other citizen or group of citizens to do.

I suppose it would be asking to much of your Law dept. to re-do the entire book and throw out everything that is Unconstitutional, without forcing us into court. We are American Citizens.

Goldwater Takes Firm Stand  
On Law And Order

"I will never quit supporting Law and Order" said Sen. Barry Goldwater at a recent dinner in Phoenix, Ariz. "We live in strange and difficult times when it becomes necessary for a politician to stand up and state flatly that he is a full-time, card-carrying supporter of law and order in this country. It is strange indeed when, for the sake of some odd brand of political advantage, some of our politicians boast that they have never made a speech in favor of law and order during their political career."

"You may rest assured, he said, "that I am one member of the United States Congress who will do everything in his power to see that the forces of law and order in this country are given not only the help and equipment which they need to perform their task, but also to see that they receive adequate thanks and credit from those of us who benefit from the performance of their duty."

In conclusion Senator Goldwater struck at the very heart of a policeman's frustration when he said "So many of those found guilty of felonious and savage crimes are given their freedom on legal technicalities that the risk of prolonged confinement no longer seems to hold any deterrent force with the criminal."

As we look back over the years and see the permissive trend taken toward crime and criminals in this country, one cannot help but realize the tragic mistake the people of the United States made when they failed to elect this fine American to the office of President.

We can only pray to God that once again we have an opportunity to cast a ballot for a man such as Barry Goldwater.

Purse Snatcher  
Snatched

Alert Citizen  
Foils Robbery Attempt  
By GENE BROWNFIELD

It was a hot, humid August afternoon, Friday the 13th. Two elderly women citizens were on their way to the grocery store in the vicinity of Secor and Sylvania. They parked their car in the lot and started toward the store. Two young men were also in the lot. As they passed the ladies, one of them grabbed for one's purse. The lady was not that anxious to part with her purse; in the struggle she was knocked to the ground whereby she injured her ankle, knee, and elbow. The contents of her purse spilled; one of the youths grabbed a black leather case and fled.

A nearby gentleman saw the suspects running and followed in his car. He lost sight of them as they ducked into a trailer court. Another man witnessed the running men and told a resident of the court, Mr. David Litten, that these men had committed a crime minutes before. Mr. Litten spotted them at the far corner of the court and approached them. He grabbed one boy and warned him to stay put; then proceeded to chase after the other one. At this time, police arrived on the scene and began tracing the

Jefferson Avenue Circus  
Merry Go Round

Why should cleaning up Jefferson Avenue be a one team operation? Even the special trained Police Officers can not do this alone. They need the help of every Civic minded person in the City. Also more help from the City Officials (Elected Officials).

The Vice Squad personnel are trained and are considered a select group for their type of work. But why does the training consist of all types of abuse, so serious that these Officers have to have Hospital treatment? Would the general public take this and turn the other cheek? I doubt it.

Why or what happens to City Officials that should be firm and just near election time become lax and more lenient? Sometimes it seems as if the lesser minority rule the greater majority.

So many of the persons arrested on Jefferson Avenue are released so quickly, it makes one feel as if its time to either work harder or work less.

Some of the Officers spend weeks or longer trying to bust a certain person, then when this person is free after a very short time, this must be ironic as its not justice.

Most of the Prostitutes arrested are either on A.D.C. or Welfare. So the tax money is paying twice. To take care of the welfare, and also paying for the arrest.

This interest me, I hope it does you also.

An Interested Citizen

route the fleeing man had taken. Mr. Litten, meanwhile, caught up with the suspect and turned him over to the officers.

We salute Mr. Litten for his conscientiousness in reacting to a situation without fear for his own personal safety; he had no way of knowing if the suspects were armed. Mr. Litten was recommended to Chief Duck for a commendation recognizing his unselfish assistance.

Knowing that we cannot be everywhere at once, citizens like Mr. Litten are very much held in our regard.

Incidentally, the profit of this strong arm robbery was a picture case; nothing more.

Before ALL Hell Breaks Loose!

Contemporary thought and discussion has been preoccupied with and the fostering of revolution. We have been so intensively saturated with its presence and exposure by the news media, its usage has become metalanguage (everyday usage). It has affected all social systems, race, labor, the church and intra as well as international policies. All, that is, with the exception of the police. When was the last time you heard of a police revolution? A united effort of law enforcement officers organizing to attain vowed objectives? Exactly, you haven't, YET!

Don't write this one off as mere speculation!

Police officers have observed, first hand, the ugly and often-times mortal position of buffers during social revolution. They have seen the destruction, looting, maiming, shooting, protesting, demonstrating and a multitude of descriptive gerunds associated with social unrest. They have acclimated their very existence to flexibility in crisis without administrative or public support. Officers remain dedicated solely through "blue support" and raw intestinal fortitude.

How long will police officers maintain this "buffer" position? I'll answer that with this—how long would you tolerate it?

There has been no other group, social or otherwise, who have been rejected, neglected, prejudged, abused, harassed or misused more than the police officer of today.

Concerning the social barometer of political change . . . we find ourselves lauded by the aspiring political candidate for election, but condemned soon after the last ballot is cast if we seek a decent yearly income.

When grievances are aired and measured proposed for bettering our position, we receive a bombardment of social rhetoric of "moral obligation" to duty and service. I, for one, find it difficult to digest eroded pride.

If you are concerned with the dangers of a police state, concern yourselves first with what is more dangerous—NOT HAVING A STATE TO POLICE!

Sleep on it—if you can!

D. L. Perkins, Former Toledo Policeman

What Is A Cop?

Excerpted from the Feb. 9, 1967 episode of Dragnet—Sgt. Joe Friday talking to an unhappy rookie.

It's awkward having a policeman around the house. Friends drop in. A man with a badge answers the door. The temperature drops twenty degrees. Throw a party and that badge gets in the way. All of a sudden there isn't a straight man in the crowd. Everybody's a comedian. "Don't drink too much," somebody says, "or the man with the badge will run you in." . . . Or, "How's it go-jaywalkers did you pinch to-in," Dick Tracy? How many day?" . . . And there's always the one who wants to know how many apples you stole. All at once you've lost your first name. You're a "cop," a "flatfoot," a "bull," a "dick," "John Law." You're "the fuzz", "the heat", . . .

you're poison, you're trouble . . . you're bad news. They call you everything, but never a policeman. It's not much of a life . . . unless you don't mind missing a Dodge game because the hotshot phone rings Saturdays, Sundays, holidays . . . unless you like working . . . at a job that doesn't pay

Continued on Page 10, Col. 4

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INSIDE THE SPIDER'S WEB

Hear Former FBI Undercover Operative GERALD W. KIRK

"The street revolutionaries will never succeed in overthrowing the government of the United States. All of their activity is designed and financed to scare the American people into accepting total government from Washington."

In 1966, a young Negro student was asked by the FBI to report on revolutionary activities at the University of Chicago. He did so, and after a few months, Gerry Kirk joined the SDS, the DuBois Clubs and finally the Communist Party. After intensive training by the Communists, he became a liaison man for the Party among all of their fronts in the Chicago area. He operated the "peace" groups, the student groups and the black militants.

After almost four years of undercover work, Gerry Kirk testified before the House Internal Security Committee in Washington. Now free to speak out, he wants to warn all Americans of the tremendous subversion taking place in what he calls the "Communist-led war against Americans."

Gerry Kirk worked with groups promoting Doctor Spock; he was an organized of programs for Stokely Carmichael; he helped to arrange War on Poverty grants for black militants to build their arsenals. He was right in the midst of the revolution already underway. Now, he wants to tell Americans about this threat—and how to stop it.

Don't miss the opportunity to hear what this extraordinary young man has to say.

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## The Criminal Abortionist

By ROSE REDER

There has been a great deal of controversy over the question of legalizing abortions all over the country recently. Most persons have never had to come face to face with an abortionist, or what I refer to as a "butcher". I have talked with several and would like to enlighten you as to their activities.

One man in particular stands out in my mind everytime I hear the word abortion. This department started receiving reports from numerous sources about women who had been aborted in Toledo, several of these women had been hospitalized and were in serious condition. A full scale investigation was launched and several officers including myself, began our investigation. We gathered information and built a case in an attempt to catch the culprit. As you can well imagine, this was not an easy task. The victims are co-operative during the time they are being treated and are in questionable condition. In most instances, give any information we required but once they were on their way to recovery, they refuse to give information and become illusive. I have been told by many of these women that, even thou they have suffered and nearly died, it was worth it because their pregnancy had been terminated. They considered they had been done a big favor in spite of the fact that they suffered and nearly died. Tragically, many of them will have problems the rest of their life as a result of a botched up job by one of these butchers.

We gathered all the facts we could concerning this individual and devised a plan to bring him to justice.

I was to pose as a pregnant woman and made and appointment with this man and an elaborate network of plans began to unfold.

I was supposed to be a resident from Michigan and con-



SGT. REDER

tacted this man and made all the plans. We agreed to meet at a designated time and place. We both exchanged descriptions of ourselves and autos. The appointment was kept much to my surprise I found this man to be very elderly, grey hair, and well dressed. He was very soft spoken and appeared to be very educated. He was driving a new Imperial as he said he would. I accompanied him in his car and was followed by several plain clothes men in unmarked cars. We knew he operated out of at least two local motels and I was sure he was driving to one of these locations. During this time we engaged in conversation, he disclosed to me he had performed this operation hundreds of times over the years. He even told of the many parents who had brought their daughters to him. He patiently told me exactly how he was going to do this operation and how I would react and what I had to be careful of. I felt fairly secure in the knowledge he did not suspect my identity. He turned sharply off his course and picked up speed. He turned in behind a large apartment building and the car was hidden from the street. At this point I began to worry a bit as I feared we had lost my cover.

He took me up the steps of the building to an apartment. He assured me we were alone and took me into the living room. The apartment was very plush, furnished in expensive French provincial furniture and done in very good taste. After some "reassuring" conversation he stood up and told me to follow him and get ready. He asked me to pay him \$350.00 and led me into a bedroom in the rear of the apt. The bed was covered with a rubber sheet, pillows and several towels. At the foot of the bed I observed a tray with various tools, a high intensity lamp rubber gloves and towels.

This was all I needed, as my function was to view the tools and set-up and place the individual under arrest for possession of tools used for abortion. He was gathering up more towels and pills out of a suitcase next to the bed. With his back turned, it was the perfect opportunity to get my gun and radio out of my purse. As he was beginning to stand up I announced he was under arrest. He protested, begged and hesitated and reached for the suitcase again. He was warned about his actions and secured. At this point I called for help and he was taken into custody and booked.

This man had \$7000.00 in cash on his person at this time. All property, including the suitcase, was confiscated and brought to the Safety Building. In searching the suitcase we found a loaded automatic pistol. I can't help thinking this was what he was after once he learned he was caught and as desperate as he was at that moment, he wouldn't have hesitated using it on me.

As you can see, this business is very lucrative and will continue to flourish as long as the public sees a need for this service. I might add at this point, his tools, he was planning to use, were filthy, dirt visible to the naked eye was coated the surgical tools. I thought of the many women who had suffered at his hands because of this one condition alone.

This was only one encounter I had personally with a criminal abortionist, there were others I will tell you about in upcoming issues.

**Why do you need Marijuana?**

**Why not turn on to life?**

—Art Linkletter

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## T.P.D. Softball Team Places 3rd at Cleveland Tournament

By DAVE MULLIN

On Sept. 10, 11 and 12, the T.P.D. Softball Team was invited to play in the Cleveland Police Dept. Softball Tournament. Since only policemen were allowed to play in it, and it would give us a chance to meet officers from other departments, we all scraped up the money to go, and blindly traded days. I don't think one team member who cut his allowance short, or who is making up a lot of days, regrets it in the least. I know for a fact that none of us will forget the games, and a certain few will never forget the parties after the games.

The other teams came from all over the state, and one team even came from Michigan. The teams in the tournament were: Cleveland, Detroit, Cincinnati, Parma, Shaker Heights, Canton, Cleveland Heights, and Toledo.

Our first game was Friday night against Shaker Heights, and we started it off with a Bang. Everyone hit the ball, and we pounded out a 12 to 4 win. Defensively we looked un-

Willie Holmes stood at the plate and watched the first two strikes go past him, and on the third one, he uncorked one that hit the top of the fence in left field bringing home our base runners, and giving us an 8-7 victory.

The third game was Saturday evening against Cleveland. It was a well played game for both teams with only a few errors on both sides, but they pushed over more runs than us, and beat us 8-6. Holmes hit a two run homer into the bleachers in center field. I would like to say now that everyone hit the ball well for us in all of our games, but it is hard to remember all of the high points. Losing to this Cleveland team we found out was nothing to be ashamed of as two years ago, this same team finished in third place in the World Industrial Tournament.

Our final game was Sunday, and we played against an inspired Detroit team. In the first two innings, they had 19 hits and were ahead of us 22-0. Af-



Top row, from left: Dave Mullin, Frank Zalewski, Bill Holmes, Gary Thomas, Craig Reitner, Bill Wood.

Middle row: Bud Overmeyer, John Preston, Bernie Moss.

Kneeling: Doug Roscoe, Dick Orlowski, George Wagner, Tom VanCamp, Roger Reese, Steve Palmer.

beatable, and we only had a total of 2 errors.

We played our second game Saturday afternoon against Canton, and things looked rather dismal. In the first inning, Canton beat out 10 hits, and we were down 7 to 1. We had only committed a couple of errors, but they beat the ball to death. We steadily whittled away at their lead, while not giving them another run. In the bottom half of the 7th inning we were still down 7-6, but nobody gave up for a minute. We got a man on second and third with no outs, when our answer to Babe Ruth came up to the plate.

ter the first two innings they calmed down, and they didn't score any more during the game. We didn't hit the ball during that game, and we lost it 22-4. Again we committed a few errors, but they hit a rash of singles and doubles. Willie Holmes also had another home run in that game.

We ended up taking third place, with Cleveland and Detroit fighting it out for first. Since some of us had to work Sunday night we were not able to watch the championship game, and I cannot give the winners.

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# Society and Drugs

## PHYSICAL DANGERS OF DRUG ABUSE

By DR. RICHARD M. DUDA

By and large when we speak of the problem of drug abuse, most of us automatically think of the psychiatric abnormalities that are associated with the abuse of drugs. A research of the available literature reveals that a great deal of work has been done pertaining to the psychiatric aberrations which result from the chronic illicit use of drugs. In actuality, little has been done to research the long-term physical effects of some of the more potent drugs. Even in respect to the less potent drugs, little research has been done into the toxicological effect.

We also note that the possibility of genetic damage and other non-psychiatric hazards of drug abuse have received grossly inadequate attention. There is very little information which exists pertaining to this aspect and a great deal of research is necessary. We all know that the abuse of certain drugs, for example, the most common is alcohol, will eventually lead to physical abnormalities in the individual who is abusing the drug. What about drugs such as L.S.D., marijuana, the chronic illicit use of barbiturates, mescaline, and amphetamines and any number of drugs we may wish to mention? Is there really a good understanding as to what physical changes are taking place in the individual who is illegally, chronically abusing drugs?

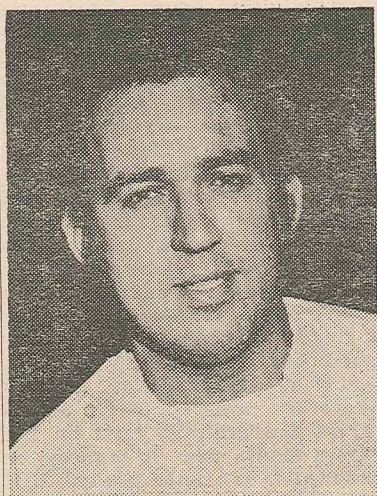
In the next two articles, I am going to attempt to review the literature and bring to light what we know factually about the physical damage done to the human body by drug abuse. This is not to say that the psychiatric and social aspect of the drug problem are not as important. All of these taken together into one single entity are equally important as a whole and as individual entities.

Generally speaking, we may look into complicating factors of drug abuse and how they may affect the human organism. Because each living organism is different, we can study the effects of drugs on the experimental animal and have a relatively good understanding as to what it does to the physiology of this organism. But the human being is different in many ways and there are many similarities. Thereby we can make correlation between the effects of drugs on a laboratory animal and relate this to the human being.

There are some living organisms, for example, which may survive in wide variances of body temperature. Reptiles are one of these. Temperature change in a reptile may be tolerated up to 30 to 40 degrees; whereas in a human being, a temperature change of 2 to 3 degrees can be detrimental. Therefore, a drug for which a laboratory animal may have a high tolerance without physical

change may not be true for the human organism.

We know that the abuse of drugs has increased dramatically over the decade and generally speaking we can say that this is true in the young adult population. We also know that many of the drugs that are used in the streets today are not pure and that the individual never really knows what he is getting. Many of these drugs may contain harmful contaminants and the drug user very seldom limits himself to one drug. Many times he runs the gamut of all types of drugs seeking a new thrill.



DR. RICHARD M. DUDA

Also, the method in which he introduces the drug into his body varies; one time he may inject it, another time he may ingest it, and another time he may inhale it. These routes of administration have various degrees of absorption; injection being the most completely absorbed, inhalation is next, ingestion, of course, the least. There may be some exceptions, depending on the type of drug used. Therefore, the individual never knows what quantity is being absorbed into his body. He does not realize that in some methods the effects are accumulative. These can all cause physical changes which may well be permanently detrimental to his body.

Also in varying the types of drugs and the methods by which he takes these drugs, he may run into a problem of chemical reactions which is not compatible with life. Two drugs taken separately may not cause any physical harm. Two drugs taken together may react and cause serious physical damage to the individual's body.

We see in the chronic drug abuser such things as malnutrition and infections which eventually become chronic. Malnutrition and chronic infection predispose the individual to the disastrous effects of foreign chemicals in the human body. These effects can be magnified by the malnutrition state and by the presence of concurrent infection. The drug abuser's health in general is poor. He neglects his nutritional requirements so that he may satisfy his craving for drug intoxication. We see from a toxicological viewpoint drugs do present a multi-faceted problem.

Age also comes into the picture quite significantly, in that the young organism, which has a higher rate of growth and metabolism, is more likely to be damaged by foreign substances, particularly with drugs, than will an organism that is already mature. The same holds true in the human being. A young child who becomes addicted to or chronically abuses drugs may become more seriously affected than a mature adult.

The child who has a very rapid rate of development and cellular replacement is more likely to exhibit long-term physical adverse effects from drug abuse. For example, the young child is much less stable, has a natural degree of emotional immaturity, and therefore, is unable to cope with many of these stressful situations in life. Normally with development, this maturation process takes place as the child experiences stress and anxiety. If the child is to turn to drugs in every stressful and anxiety-causing situation to relieve himself of this stress and anxiety, he is preventing himself from developing a stable, mature, complex.

Here we see a great danger in drug abuse among young people, particularly in the age group less than sixteen years. We will have an individual developing improperly and will show in the future adverse physical effects. These physical effects will need medical care, thereby placing a burden on society's already overburdened medical system.

A child has much less fear of the use of drugs because if he has been improperly prepared through education pertaining to the adverse effects of drugs, he has no ability to comprehend or visualize the potential dangers he may have ten, fifteen or twenty years from now. Youth has its compensating factors in that all looks well, and all that feels well. A child who becomes addicted to drug intoxication has no capacity of realizing exactly what is going to happen to him in the future years.

Also, in attempting to understand the long-term effects of chronic drug abuse, we must take into consideration other factors. Some of these factors are: an individual's occupation, the environment in which the individual lives, namely the atmosphere, and the type of food that the individual will be eating. If the individual is chronically abusing a drug, will the disastrous effects of this drug be potentiated by his occupation, by the polluted air, smoking or the ingestion of alcohol? These are things to which the average individual is exposed daily and feels relatively few side effects; but let this individual be a chronic drug abuser, where he is throwing toxic substances into his body, then these everyday haz-

ards to health become greatly magnified.

Another factor, which complicates the study of the long-term physical effects on the human body, is the great number of people who are addicted to the various drugs. This fact makes it difficult to follow these people up under a study program. Most individuals who are addicted to the illegal use of drugs will be reluctant to identify themselves, fearing repercussions from law enforcement agencies. It is estimated that the number of persons addicted to opium derivatives in the United States is about 60 to 150 thousand and at best these are crude figures. There is no way we can actually even conservatively estimate the numbers of individuals addicted to opium. The problem of identification of the number of individuals addicted to opium is so difficult that there really is no factual data to indicate whether it is increasing or decreasing. An interesting statistic to show the magnitude of the drug problem was included in a publication by the Federal Food and Drug Administration in 1962, which cited that there were 9 billion doses of amphetamines and 854 thousand pounds of barbiturates produced in that year. Roughly 50 percent of these were finding their way into the illegal channels of distribution. Another problem that we have in documenting the scope of drug abuse is that many drug abusers are obtaining drugs from both legal and illegal sources. Many drug abusers may have 3 or 4 physicians to whom they go, presenting a multitude of problems and thereby obtaining similar drugs from each physician. He supplements this "legal" source of drugs with an illegal source, thereby maintaining an adequate supply.

Many of these patients are under some type of psychiatric care at one time or another, therefore are also on drugs which are very potent and if mixed with other drugs will have very disastrous effects. Many of the drug abusers will use two drugs together knowing their side effects and what effects these drugs will have when mixed together.

In pharmacological studies we speak of drugs as having an additive effect, in that the two taken together make the effect much more potent, or having an antagonistic effect, in that the one counteracts the effects of the other. Examples of the additive effects would be an individual who is abusing barbiturates and takes alcohol with it to enhance the effect (down effect) of the barbiturates.

Many times this results in a fatal consequence; as with some barbiturates there have been cases of accidental barbiturate overdose, leading to death. An individual uses alcohol quite frequently and as a result is unable to sleep because of his chronic alcohol use. He then uses barbiturates to induce sleep and he may sleep for several hours. Upon awaking he has no recollection of the fact that he had already taken a dose of barbiturate. He will then take another dose and this cycle may repeat itself over an 8 to 10 hour period so that eventually the individual is

a case of barbiturate overdose.

It is also known that heroin users will substitute barbiturates or alcohol when their heroin is not available. Thereby we see that the drug abuser has an access to alternative drugs when his main drug is not available. A classic example of the alternate use of drugs having opposite effect is that of the cocaine abuser who uses heroin so frequently as an antidote for overdoses of cocaine that he becomes addicted to the heroin.

In summary, I have attempted to give you a bird's-eye view of some of the problems involved in investigating physical hazards of drug abuse. We have seen that a great deal of research has been done into the psychiatric effects of chronic drug abuse and we have seen the problems there are in investigating the various forms of drug abuse. The entire picture is complicated by the socioeconomic factors, the environment and the basic personality of the individual.

We see that many drug abusers have alternatives as to the type of drugs that they can use when their main source of drugs is not available. We have seen some of the problems that can arise out of the legal acquisition of drugs combined with the illegal acquisition to maintain a steady supply. We have seen that an individual who is a chronic drug abuser becomes very knowledgeable about the various drugs and has the ability to combine drugs, to either add an effect or to detract the effect of the drug he is using.

Therefore, we can see that the problem of understanding and studying drug abuse is no simple one. It cannot be done by one individual. It cannot be done in a day or year. This is a problem that must be attacked from many angles and every aspect must be explored.

## Man's Problem

By LES TERRY

I got this from one of Earl Nightingale's "Our Changing World", and truly it should be read by all. It starts —

The American economic foundation points out that a nong all living creatures, man alone is placed on earth without a built-in book of instructions for successful living.

Aside from a strong instinct to protect himself with weapons, and to better himself with tools, man is born without knowledge of his own nature.

Insects, animals and birds know instinctively and intuitively what they have to do and how they have to act in order to live successfully. They do not have to wonder where they come from, where they are go-

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

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# Small Fry

... By JOHN PANDI



## 100 Area Children View

### Hornet Game As Guests of T.P.P.A.

The Toledo Police Patrolman's Association picked up the tab for 100 children to see a game with the Toledo Hornets at the Sports Arena.

Fifty tickets were sent to Miami Childrens Home and fifty to St. Anthony's Villa for the Oct. 17th game.

Projects such as this are undertaken several times each year by the TPPA in an effort to bring the police officer closer to the younger generation and to provide the under privileged children of Toledo a little luxury so often taken for granted by the majority of youngsters.

## The Hunting Trip

By TOM FURRY

The woods are silent now. The jays have stopped their screaming and the squirrels have stopped their scolding. You pick out a nice comfortable tree trunk to settle back against and you sit down to wait. You lay your new rifle across your lap and wiggle in to get comfortable. You're careful not to scratch this new rifle; it cost several hundred dollars and your wife still isn't happy about it. That's okay though, you've planned this trip with your friends for over a

year and now you're finally here. Waiting to kill a deer!

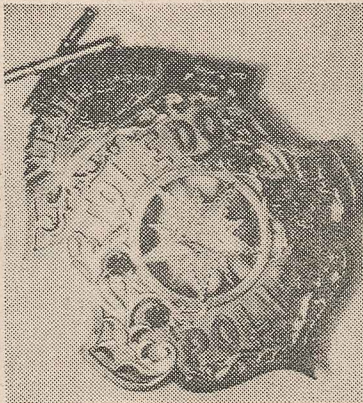
About an hour has gone by now and you're beginning to get a little restless, maybe even impatient? This is the first hunting trip you've ever been on and it isn't what you were told it would be. You've spent all this money, took time off from work and you're beginning to have second thoughts about it all. Several shots have been fired off somewhere in the distance and you know someone has shot a deer. Why, they're probably back at their camp having a

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 6)

## The Badges And Shields Of The Toledo Police

By JOHN J. CONNORS  
Bailiff's Office,  
Safety Bldg.  
No. 4 of a Series

On September 9, 1885, Lieutenant Edward O'Dwyer, became Chief of the Toledo Police. Shortly thereafter Thomas Marker who had joined the force in the 1870's became the new Lieutenant of Police. On October 15, 1885 the badge pictured was given to Lt. Marker. It is made of gold with hand carved leaves and vines.



LIEUTENANT

The surface of the badge has a gold satin like finish and when made had 5 diamonds encrusted the face of it. In the center is a carved gold double star with the initials "T.M." The reverse carries the inscription, "Presented to T. Marker by his friends Oct. 15, 1885." The badge was made by a young jeweler, George U. Roulet.

On March 17, 1897, Thomas Marker was retired because of disability and he died in Toledo, March 28, 1903, aged 58 years.

## Renewed Confidence In Mankind

Patrolman Louis Langlois reported that he had forgotten to pick up his wallet while changing clothes in the Safety Building locker room and was sure he was out \$120.00. Officer Langlois told the Shield he had lost things before and they were never returned.

Later that day Officer Ken Minor found Langlois's wallet and returned it to him intact.

For his thoughtfulness and honesty the Shield joins Officer Langlois in saying, THANK YOU, Ken.

## Police Morale Trouble Fact Or Fiction?

There has been a lot of talk among people concerning the morale of the Toledo Police Department and depending on who you talk with, the answers received are quite different: City officials say there is no morale problem but the officer on the street says there is a problem and it's getting worse.

Most of the problems stem from the following: lack of communication between the bureau and the uniform division. The only time the uniform division knows that someone is wanted is when a pick-up order is read at roll call, and this only seems to happen when the detective bureau can't find him. For some unknown reason most detectives feel that they must arrest people on warrants and if they can't find them then the uniform division is notified as a last resort. This same problem exists within the traffic bureau. Whenever someone doesn't appear in court on a traffic charge a warrant is issued but only a few officers know of its existence. Many more warrants could be served if all the uniform men on the street knew who is wanted on warrants. It's only logical that the best way to serve warrants would be to make a list of every person wanted on a warrant and distribute that list to every police officer on the department.

For years we have been promised the latest in equipment to combat dangerous situations but very little has ever been received for our use. True, the city officials bought carbines and ammunition, but where is the fire-power? It's locked up in the safety building where it cannot be reached when needed in an emergency in a short period of time.

Each year we hear the same promise that we are going to get better equipment, but as the months go by we find that we are still using the same equipment that we have been using for the past several years. As changes in the type of criminal and the methods he uses become more scientific this department continues to operate as it did in the early 1960's.

With the large number of federal grants available to police departments each year we wonder why the officials of this city fail to take advantage of the monies available. If the mayor and other city officials

would become more concerned about the police department and the equipment they must use instead of worrying about how he is going to restore the refuse carry out—carry back might help to increase the morale of 700 men who protect some 394,000 people who have a direct bearing on who gets elected to public office.

The biggest complaint the men have is directed against the one channel communication system. One frequency for 28 two-man crews, traffic cars, detectives, juvenile detectives, police aids and beat men (when available.) Maybe the best way to use the radio would be for every crew to be given a number and everyone talk in turn. Another problem with the one channel system is that we must listen to three other departments all coming through our channel because of the low frequency, and one of these departments isn't even in the United States.

Remember the times when some idiot left his mike open and this almost brought the complete system to a stand-still since the dispatcher must go on two-way to dispatch cars and no one can hear a crew calling but the dispatcher. Even our ex-safety director has come out and said that the system must be changed because our system has more units using the frequency than the Federal Government will allow.

Another problem is the lack of manpower within the division itself. The last class added to the division was in July 1969 with 57 new patrolmen added. Today the division is 53 men short and it's safe to say that before another class is added the division will be over 60 men short.

Fifty-three men short is the equivalent of not having one shift of 28 crews on the street. How do you, the public, feel the shortage hurts you more than it does us because when you call you have to wait for a car to come help you. During the summer months one shift Captain had to take anywhere from one to six district crews off the street cover the other districts. This is the same shift that took one district unit off the street all month to cover a district considered more important. How would you feel if you lived in this "unimportant" district? In spite of this daily occurrence the mayor and other city officials feel that the carry-out garbage system is more important.

(Continued on Page 8, Col. 3)

## SPAGHETTI SPECIAL

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## Fire Drills, Who Needs Them?

By GARY A. WILLOUGHBY, Lieutenant  
Toledo Fire Division

During October we commemorate the Great Chicago Fire and the tragedy that it brought to that great city. It was with great difficulty that it again became a great city after that fateful night one hundred years ago when 250 people were killed and over 17,000 buildings were lost when a small fire got out of control and destroyed a large portion of the city. The loss of property was listed at \$168,000,000, quite a formidable figure even at today's prices.

The fire began on October 8, 1871 and it is that date that is remembered during one week in October. Fire prevention and education is year around job for Fire Departments all across the country, a job with number one priority, but it all has to start someplace. Consequently, the National Fire Protection Association established Fire Prevention Week many years ago with the thought in mind that it would help to curb the increasing loss of life and property.

During this month Fire Division companies visited all of the schools in Toledo, distributing literature, talking about Fire Prevention, and supervising Fire Drills in the schools.

Fire Drills to most students of all ages means five or ten minutes away from class and a chance to break the monotony of the day. This is truly an unfortunate thing, but after all—no one takes them seriously, do they? Think about it. As you go through your everyday life you don't think about escape from fire, or what would happen if you couldn't escape.

It would be rather ridiculous to spend every minute of every day thinking about it, but a few minutes of your time, hopefully at least every few months, may be all it takes to get you out of your home or place of employment alive.

Look around you. Where would you go if your normal path of exit were suddenly

blocked by fire and smoke? Whether it be from your home, where two-thirds of the more than 12,000 deaths by fire in this country occur every year, or your place of employment, where a good share of the rest occur, it is important that you know where to go and how to best get there.

Most big industrial companies are very safety conscious and conduct fire and disaster drills with regularity. They realize the importance of the few minutes time spent in order that many lives be saved each year. You as an individual would be wise to copy their actions. Sound silly? Maybe not! Countless numbers of people, adults and children alike, die every year who are only a few steps from safety. The fire escape, the seldom used back stairway, the porch roof just outside your bedroom window, even the short drop from a ground floor window; any of these may save your life IF you remember them when you need them. Take a few minutes now to plan for your future by thinking and discussing with your family various means of escape from your home.

You are especially vulnerable at night when safely (?) in your beds. One of the best lifesaving devices available to you is your bedroom door. The smoke and heat from a fire in a lower level of your home will travel upward with nothing to restrict it. It can be stopped though, by simply keeping bedroom doors closed at night. A plain wooden door will restrict smoke and heat for some time, long enough in that majority of cases, to allow your escape to the outside or to be rescued by the Fire Department.

When you can, spend a few minutes talking with your children about the fire drills at school. Ask them about the drills. See if they understand the need for them. While you are at it, ask if they know how to report a fire by telephone or from a street alarm box. If they don't, make

## No Degenerates, No License

WANTED — PIMPS, PROSTITUTES, JUNKIES, TRANSVESTITES, And any other type of DEGENERATE, so that I might be able to renew my liquor license. I know that this might sound strange, but it must be necessary to have this type of person in order for the Liquor Control Board to okay a license renewal.

I am a partner in a sandwich shop that is at least 8 miles from the Jefferson "Circus", and we don't cater or welcome those types of people. We have not been cited for any liquor viola-

tions or intend to be, but I guess it must be necessary in order for me to get a license so that I can serve those who like a beer with their sandwich. The license we had expired at midnight, October 1st., and we have been trying to renew it for weeks, but to no avail.

If it is necessary for us to have every type of degenerate frequent our establishment in order to obtain a license, we will never obtain one as we like the normal, everyday people that we look forward to serving.

## A Black Man's View Of The Black Panther Party

(Editor's Note)

The following story was written by a black man, not a police officer, at the request of the editor. He is an average working man and for that reason we felt he could most accurately describe the sentiments of the black people on this particular issue. Little has been written from this viewpoint and it is hoped a better understanding between whites and blacks can come from it.

The mere mention of the words "Black Panther Party"

can generate a heated discussion among both blacks and whites. Some will say that the Panthers have done more damage than good in the struggle for equal rights for all Americans. Really, a person's answer to the question, "What do you think of the Black Panthers?" reflects more of the individual's attitude toward racism than his commentary for or against the Panthers.

Many Americans claim they abhor violence and upon this premise, denounce the Panthers. In a second breath the same person claims we should bomb those Viet Cong into the ground and bring our boys home. Of course, violence in and of itself is not the answer to the dilemma of black and poor Americans. However the violence perpetuated by Black Panthers, White Panthers, Weathermen and other so-called revolutionaries points up the urgency of the problems of the im-

poverished and minority groups in this country.

It is a sad commentary that this great nation which has promised "Liberty and Justice For All" must be prodded by riots and assassinations before more positive things are done to improve conditions for the man at the bottom of the socio-economic ladder. For example before the Detroit riot, persons seeking employment were turned away from factory gates daily, but before the smoke-filled skies cleared over the motor city, auto manufacturers had magically discovered some 5,000 positions in industry.

Whether middle class blacks are willing to admit the fact or not, they have been the ones to benefit most greatly from violent acts of revolutionaries and usually these middle-class blacks are the first to denounce these groups as undesirables. The results of the student sit-ins and boycotts in the South were the same. Lower class blacks and white students suffered the effects of police dogs and troopers with cattle prods. Then middle class blacks were given higher paying jobs and prestigious titles.

To all those who profess their love for America, remember, one cannot love the melon and hate its seeds, although sometimes they are the seeds of discontent. From similar seeds, this great nation sprang.

## SUPPER TIME

You have always heard about the leisurely, late evening dinner with candle light, soft music and the meal served in courses.

While there are places in Toledo which feature dining of this type, there is one such spot about one hours drive from the city down I-75, The Fort Findlay Motor Inn in Findlay, Ohio.

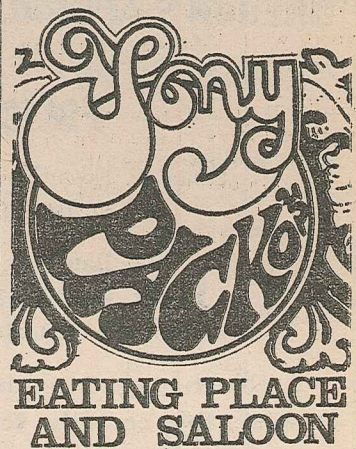
While the main feature is the food, the decor is very interesting. The dining room is adorned with several items purchased May 3, 1970 at the M.G.M. sale in Hollywood. In the dining room proper is a hand carved buffet which was used on the set for the filming of the motion picture the "Unsinkable Molly Brown".

Occupying space in the hotel lobby is the couch used by Clark Gable and Vivien Leigh in "Gone With The Wind". Across from the couch, is the Harpsicord from "Marie Antoinette". Just inside the doors from the street stands a Swiss wood carving which was seen on the set of "The Student Prince."

If you have an evening off and would like to spend it in a most relaxing atmosphere, the Fort Findlay is for you. It is not the place to go if one is in a hurry however. The dinner is served in courses and the entire meal usually takes from 1½ to 2 hours. At first glance the time involved may seem excessive but while you're there, time flies by so quickly you'll wonder where it went.

The portions are large and prepared to perfection. The flaming dishes are prepared at tableside by a master chef. Prices are a bit high but the value received makes the cost worth it.

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## A Thank You to Those Who Are Making The Success of Our Newspaper Possible!

I would like to take a few minutes of your time to tell you how much we, the staff of the Police Shield, appreciate the support and help that we are receiving from all of our subscribers, advertisers and other readers.

We are in the eleventh month of publication of one of the greatest Police papers in our country. As Circulation Manager, I want to give special thanks to all of you who read the Police Shield, and support the paper and its advertisers. To enable us to help make this paper an even better one, I ask a slight favor of all readers. When you're through reading the paper, please pass it on to a friend and tell him how or where you obtained it.

Our paper can be subscribed to on a yearly basis for a fee of \$3.00, or it can be purchased at one of many of your neighborhood stores. The more support we receive from our readers, the more encouraged we will become to try harder to improve the paper every month.

We also would appreciate opinions and comments from you, the readers. It is with the help of people like you, Mr. Citizen, that we can bring the true happenings of our community to the attention of the public.

Thank you again for your support!

John Pandi  
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OF THE TOLEDO POLICE



## What Is The International Conference Of Police Associations?

The ICPA is an international organization of police associations working together to further the interest of its individual



members with a constant view toward advancement, promotion and up-grading of the law enforcement profession.

SPECIFICALLY, some of the important facets of its program are to improve the working conditions of police, foster education, improve salaries, protect the law enforcement officers from salanderous attacks and improve local police retirement sustems.

FOR THE PUBLIC, projections of the ICPA include providing further protection, improving and enforcing laws which benefit society, promoting safety, and bringing about greater respect for law and order.

MEMBERSHIP is not open to

individuals. Only bona fide police organizations may belong to the ICPA. It's purpose is to reach the individual law enforcement officer through his own, more localized police association. Eligible to belong are those organizations composed of full-time, sworn, law enforcement officers who are members of an organized municipal, county, or state retirement system. The individual anatomy of each affiliated organization is assured through the by-laws of the ICPA.

THE ICPA operates as a common front, utilizing planned representation in Washington, D.C. for the benefit of all law enforcement. The attainment of ICPA objectives are only possible through the cooperation and coordination of all participating police organizations. The constant exchange of information between member organizations is vital to stimulate growth and interest. It is the contention of the ICPA that when the standards of recruiting, training, integrity of police services, better salaries, more benefits, and improved working conditions have reached their proper strata in our society — only then can its objectives be fully realized. ONE VOICE, TO OBTAIN POLICE PROFESSIONALISM THROUGH, DEDICATION, EDUCATION, SERVICE, AND UNITY.

Ed Fugate,  
Vice President ICPA

## POLICE MORALE

Continued from Page 6, Col. 5

In the past few months Chief Duck has been forced to cut back in other areas of the department to have enough men to cover the street crews. The traffic bureau has been closed from 10:30 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., one accident car has been taken off the street, and some 8:00 p.m. to 4:00 a.m. Jeeps have been taken off the streets.

In spite of all these forced cutbacks because of lack of manpower Chief Duck has still been subjected to criticism from certain city officials who feel that they can run the department more efficiently.

It's bad enough that there are these problems within the department but we have nine old men sitting on the Supreme Court who are dedicated to the proposition that the criminal be given every possible break after he commits his crime to escape punishment. These men have gone out of their way to make sure that the criminal has every opportunity to beat the rap but what about the citizen who was the victim of the crime? No one seems to care about him. If some of these judges would realize that the average citizen is fed up with the courts maybe law and order would begin to prevail once again. If all the judges would start to hand out sentences which fit the crime and put some of the law breakers where they belong maybe these criminals will once again get the idea that crime doesn't pay.

Remember that the next time you complain to the police officer that he isn't doing anything to help you remember that because of the way the laws are written there isn't much we can do until many times it's too late.

I hope that this article has enlightened some of you to the fact that the job of a police officer is far from glamorous and it certainly isn't the way it is shown on Adam-12, at least not in this city.

## Unity Amongst All Police Officers

On August 4th, 1970, Officers Hasty and Colbert of the Atlanta Police Department were working the morning watch and were trying to apprehend a hold-up suspect. He resisted violently and as a result was shot and later died. Due to this incident and the fact that the suspect was a negro, minority pressure groups from the community shouted, "Murder" and threatened to riot and burn the city if the two officers were not prosecuted and convicted of murder.

On October 12th, 1970, these two officers were brought to

tempt to make sure the officers were convicted. This wasn't enough however, threats of mob violence, burning, and the shooting of police officers were made if a "not guilty" verdict was reached. Chaos and confrontation in the Courtroom gives you some idea of the tension the jury could feel and was under themselves.

Due to the unity of police officers, money acquired, lawyers hired and excellent testimony by brother officers the defendants were able to receive a partially fair trial. The foreman of the jury said "We, the



Toledo Black Panther Headquarters, complete with gun-ports (black spots at each end of word "BLACK" and under cat's tail).

trial, charged with murder, and forced to fight again for their lives. However, this time it was not on the street under gun fire but instead it was in a court of law being prosecuted by the very people of whom they have dedicated their lives.

During the trial the state had the Assistant District Attorney prosecuting and also two other Lawyers whom were paid by "concerned" groups in an at-

tempt to make sure the officers were convicted. This wasn't enough however, threats of mob violence, burning, and the shooting of police officers were made if a "not guilty" verdict was reached. Chaos and confrontation in the Courtroom gives you some idea of the tension the jury could feel and was under themselves.

Continued on Page 11, Col. 4

## Thanks, Mr. Citizen!

Continued from Page 1, Col. 3

trade, who — much to our surprise — turned on us in a physical attempt to prove a point. We began wrestling with his 20-inch arms and 240-pound frame trying to get him into the wagon.

While the issue was still in doubt, I noticed that a private citizen had come to our aid; he was busily engaged in securing the man's feet.

After five minutes of fighting, we finally succeeded in cuffing the man and placing him into the wagon. It was at this time that I noticed my shirt was covered with blood. Checking myself I could find no wounds. Nor did I observe any on Jim. The citizen who had come to our aid, however, was bleeding freely from a 2-inch gash on his forehead, which occurred when he was kicked by our iron worker.

We took the man to St. Vincent Hospital before taking the prisoner in for booking. It was later learned that several stitches were needed to close his wound.

We would like to publicly thank Mr. James Ness who had the courage to come forward and help two officers engaged in the lawful performance of their duty. Mr. Ness, Toledo needs more citizens like you.

Yes, our iron worker was punished. He received a \$5.00 fine for public intoxication and a \$20.00 fine for resisting arrest.

—Fred Janiszewski

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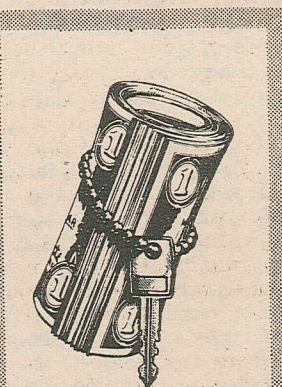
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# WITCHCRAFT: Myth & Mystery

By BILL KENDRICK

These are just a few of the innumerable creatures that have boiled over from the cauldron of men's minds for the past 2000 years. Witchcraft, or 'the black art' as it is referred to by those who oppose it, has its roots in the pre-Christian pagan era. The First 'witches' were the women of the villages who acted as midwives, herb gatherers, and healers of the sick. As Christianity spread and paganism was suppressed, so was the role of these women. To play down their role in the eyes of the people, these primitive nurses, botanists, chemists, and counselors were branded as witches or sorcerers. They were said to deal directly with the devil.

To be ostracized from the members of the village was not enough. Floggings followed and then, during the later Middle Ages, there were burnings, drownings, and assorted tortures of both men, women, and children. It soon became a political situation. Land was taken and people in high office were removed when the finger was pointed at them. For obvious reasons, the church condoned this type of 'justice' and perpetuated the witch hunts that raged throughout Western Europe after the Inquisition.

When our forefathers came to the New World to escape religious persecution and form a new and free society in the age of Enlightenment, they brought with them the seeds of fear and ignorance that were to flourish in the fertile minds of our new English colonists. In Arthur Miller's "Crucibles" the plight of the men who sat in judgment at the Salem Witch Trials became almost ludicrous as they were seen to grasp at anything in an attempt to gain evidence against those accused of 'contracting with the devil'. Although there were no witches burned at Salem, hanging was more popular. Giles Cory was pressed to death. This incident in our American history left a scar that has never been completely healed.

Man's thirst for knowledge and his ever upward advances in technology have almost kept pace with his basic fears and superstitions. Fire held a great fascination for the first man, but he did not retreat from it. So was it with the writers of books that dealt with the supernatural. It was apparent that even after the era of the witch hunts had subsided and the world was in the grasp of the Industrial Revolution, modern man still had the spark of fear

kindling in his mind. In 1818, Mary Shelley wrote 'Frankenstein' and opened the door to a new concept of reader; science fiction and the horror stories. Edgar Allan Poe, Washington Irving, and many other professionals (including Bram Stoker, the Irish author of Dracula) were filling the growing need throughout the world. Jules Vern pointed the way to more explorations. H. G. Wells took a deeper look into the haunts of man's imagination and turned to outer space for man's basic fears. Modern day science fiction writers (Ray Bradbury—The Martian Chronicles) employ witches, vampires, and magic to spice this space thriller. Hollywood hasn't been left out of the picture. As early as 1915, a German horror film, 'Der Golem', featured ghosts, monsters, and vampires to scare the money out of the viewing public. This was the beginning of the 'scarries'. The thirties saw Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde, Dracula, Frankenstein, and a host of other distorted and perverted attempts to twist the original masterpieces of mystery and superstition.

What of witchcraft today. Is it still with us? Are we still 'witch hunting'? I put these questions directly to one who knows. Circe has been a witch since she was 12 years old. She was taught by her grandmother, who was also a witch. She is well read, open minded, and unpretentious.

Question: Do you have any connection with the devil?

Answer: Contrary to what has been written over the past 2000 years, we do not worship or believe in a devil.

Question: Do you resent being called a witch?

Answer: The term witch is Anglo-Saxon or Celtic term that is derived from the word 'Wicca' which means wisdom of the knowing ones or wisdom of the wise. Witch is a term that is most understood. It personally does not offend me.

Question: What is your source of study?

Answer: There are a great number of books relating to witchcraft, the occult, and the supernatural, but the actual teaching of wicca is word of mouth. Many books of wicca really did not exist but were only in the mind and were passed on. This is why they are called the 'books of Shadows'.

Question: How old is witchcraft?

Answer: Drawing on cave walls depicting the acts of witchcraft date back 9000 years.

Question: Do you, meaning of course witches in general, believe in a devil?

Answer: There is no devil in witchcraft. We don't feel that 'the devil made me do it'. We are responsible to ourselves and ourselves alone for our actions.

Question: What is the basic philosophy or ideals of witchcraft?

Answer: We believe in live and let live. We respect nature, we believe in the good and not the evil. However, we don't turn the other cheek; threefold over in return for what wrong has been done to me.

Question: What are some of the rites that witches perform?

Answer: Well, they don't drink bat's blood, crucify toads, or have blood sacrifices. This is the type of thing that has been conjured up in the past to put a bad light on witchcraft.

Question: Are you a good witch or a bad witch?

Answer: A witch is a witch is a witch. There is no such thing as a good or bad witch. Again this is a distortion of the basic beliefs of witchcraft.

Question: Who do you look for when you seek new converts?

Answer: We don't seek converts, people come to us. There is a great deal of interest today in the study of the occult, witchcraft, astrology, and related subjects. People are looking for something. Not something new, because these are as old as man himself.

Question: What are people looking for when they come to you for the teachings of witchcraft?

Answer: Some of them are curious, some have heard stories of sex orgies, wild parties, or some other sort of madness. They are discouraged after the first session and never come back. Those who do return and are genuinely interested, a mere 1%, spend a lifetime studying.

Question: Do you cast spells and hexes on people as I have read in some publications?

Answer: We have been accused of a number of things including just such a thing. We do not, contrary to popular belief, cast spells on people or change them into toads. We do, however, help people who come to us and relate that they have had a hex put on them by someone else. We also Exorcise homes where some type of spirits (poltergeist) may be dwelling.

Question: Do you take some type of potion during your rites to aid you in your thoughts?

Answer: The mind is capable of doing far greater things than any drug ever created. We expressly forbid the use of any drugs. I feel that The Mind should be free to express itself without interference from any artificial stimulus.

Question: Do you believe in God?

Answer: We are very pagan in our beliefs. We project to gods and goddesses. We are very close to Isis. She is the only

virgin goddess in all written history that has not had blood sacrifices performed to her. The Great Goddess is Mother Earth. The Lord of the Dead is Winter. In ancient times, the peasants celebrated the Feast of the Dead or the Dumb Supper near the end of October. This signifies the end of summer and the coming of winter. Everything was dying off. It is interesting to note that Halloween is a carry over from our former pagan beliefs. There are many such beliefs and customs remaining in our daily lives.

Question: Are there any laws in the United States or in the World for that matter that forbid the practice of witchcraft?

Answer: Under the Civil Rights Act, freedom of religion is protected throughout the United States. Recently, England has taken from its books a number of laws that restricted the practice of witchcraft in any form. It may be hard to believe, but as recent as 1887, witches were burned in Peru. Although we are not restricted by civil or criminal laws, there is a certain 'quiet' persecution that still exists. When an individual is known to be a practitioner of witchcraft or even if he or she is a student of the subject, they are ostracized by their fellow workers. It's an intangible thing sometimes, but the fear still exists in people. When you have fear, you have ignorance.

Question: What type of dress or symbols do you use in your religious rituals?

Answer: You have to first understand that many of the customs, rituals, symbols, procedures, beliefs, and even dress of the pagans have been incorporated into the Christian Church as we know it today.

Question: What are your beliefs pertaining to love and marriage?

Answer: Witches marry and have children. The mere fact that they place their names on a piece of paper is really unimportant. We feel that the union of mind and heart supercedes the fragility of man's written laws. We have our own marriage ceremony that is a simple joining of hands. This is sometimes a more binding relationship.

Question: I heard you mention earlier that you had a session with a group of people on the subject of witchcraft. Are these students of wicca or are they just the curious?

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Answer: I give classes in the study of witchcraft, usually in the fall. Most of those who attend are very interested, intelligent people who have a sincere interest. As I said before, we do not seek converts. We have the final say as to a person's entering into the final phases of our beliefs. If a person is very orientated in his or her religion, we request that they do not enter into witchcraft.

Question: Is the study of witchcraft growing?

Answer: There is a great rebirth in the study of witchcraft throughout the World. We have our own publications that we maintain contact with each other. I understand that California has a large concentration of persons interested in witchcraft. There are a number of drug-cults that have developed also. We would like to differentiate our groups from them.

Question: Do you ever have people come to you for love potions?

Answer: Yes. This is a common request, but I always ask if they really want to hold a person by an artificial means or do they want the person to really love them for themselves alone. They usually have second thoughts on the subject.

Whether you believe or disbelieve, witchcraft is truly a fascinating subject. It is as old as man itself and we may disbelieve in its power, we surely cannot deny its existence. History is filled with stories of witches involved in tortures, rapes, blood sacrifices and heinous murders. Facts are lacking to substantiate even one incident. If anyone is interested in furthering their knowledge of witchcraft, they can find a number of books available on the subject. Two of those that are very informative are 'The Encyclopedia of Witchcraft and Demonology' by Rossell Hope Robbins, and 'The Supernatural' by Douglas Hill and Pat Williams.

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# Does the Establishment Support Revolution?

COMMUNIST SUBVERSION OF YOUTH DESCRIBED

An eye-witness account of Communist efforts to subvert youth and create race hatred in the United States will be presented by Mr. Gerry Kirk in a public speech at the Franklin Park Mall Auditorium, Mezzanine level of the main concourse directly under the glass dome, on Friday, November 29th at 8 PM. The program will be presented by the Toledo Area Support Your Local Police Committee as a part of its continuing effort to inform and alert the people of this community to the danger from Communists in America.

Gerry Kirk is a young Negro in his early twenties. In 1966, at the age of seventeen, he was asked by the FBI to join and report on the radical student activity at the University of Chicago. Before too long, he joined the Students for a Democratic Society, the W.E.B. DuBois Clubs, the Communist Party and other groups. He became a liaison man for the Communist Party within all the groups



GERRY KIRK

where they were working, including the "peace" groups, the black militants and the student groups.

During the four years of undercover work, Gerry Kirk met

and worked with many leading personalities, including Dr. Spock and Stokely Carmichael. He spent a summer in upstate New York at a Communist training Camp where he received intensive instruction in Communist doctrine, tactics and strategy. He also worked with professors at the university who thought he was great until they discovered he was an anti-communist.

Now free to tell his story, he is on a nationwide speaking tour. His speech, entitled "Inside The Spider's Web," analyzes the revolutionary activity in our country as only a means to an end. Says Kirk: "The street revolutionaries will never succeed in overthrowing the government of the United States. All of their activity is designed and financed to scare the American people into accepting total government from Washington."

The Toledo Area Support Your Local Police Committee, part of a nationwide network, has been formed to encourage our law enforcement personnel in their difficult assignment and to help to guarantee the local police remain independent of any centralized control.

## WHAT IS A COP?

Continued from Page 3

overtime. Oh, the pay is adequate. If you count your pennies, you can put your kid through college. But you'd better plan on seeing Europe on your television set. Then there's your first night on the beat. When you try to arrest a drunken prostitute in a Main Street bar and she rips your new uniform to shreds. You'll buy another one . . . out of your own pocket. You'll rub elbows with all the elite: pimps, addicts, thieves, bums, winos, girls who can't keep an address and men who don't care. Liars, cheats, con men, the class of Skid Row. And the heartbreak: underfed kids, beaten kids, molested kids, lost kids, crying kids, homeless kids, hit-and-run kids, broken-arm kids, broken - leg kids, broken - head kids, sick kids, dying kids, dead kids. The old people that nobody wants, the relievers, the pensioners, the ones who walk the street

bold and those who tried to keep warm and died in a three-dollar room with an unvented gas heater. You'll walk the beat and pick up the pieces. Do you have real adventure in your soul? You'd better have. You'll do time in a prowler car. It'll be a thrill-a-minute when you get an "unknown trouble" call and hit a back yard at two in the morning, never knowing who you'll meet . . . a kid with a knife . . . a pill - head with a gun, or two ex-cons with nothing to lose. And you'll have plenty of time to think. You'll draw duty in a "lonely car" . . . with nobody to talk to but your radio. Four years in uniform and you'll have the ability, the experience and maybe the desire to be a detective. If you like to fly by the seat of your pants, this is where you belong. For every crime that's committed, you've got three million suspects to choose from. Most of the time you'll have a few facts and a lot of hunches. You'll run down leads that dead-end on you. You'll work all-night stakeouts that could last a week. You'll do leg work until you're sure you've talked to everybody in California . . . people who saw it happen, but really didn't. People who insist they didn't, but really did. People who don't remember, those who try to forget. Those who tell the truth, those who lie. You'll run the files until your eyes ache. And paperwork . . . you'll fill out a report when you're right, you'll fill out a report when you're wrong, you'll fill one out when you're not sure, you'll fill one out listing your leads, you'll fill one out when you have no leads, you'll make out a report on the reports you've made. You'll write enough words in your lifetime to stock a library. You'll learn to live with doubt, anxiety, frustration, court decisions that tend to hinder rather than help you: Dorado, Morse, Escobedo, Cahan. You'll learn to live with the District Attorney, testifying in court, defense attorneys, prosecuting attorneys, judges, juries, witnesses. And sometimes you won't be happy with the outcome. But there's also this: There are over five thousand men in this city who know that being a policeman is an endless, glamorous, thankless job that must be done. I know it, too. And I'm damned glad to be one of them.

—RICHARD L. BREEN and JACK WEBB.

SHOCKED MOTHER: You said you proved to the little boy you were a girl? How?

LITTLE GIRL: I showed him my Girl Scout card.

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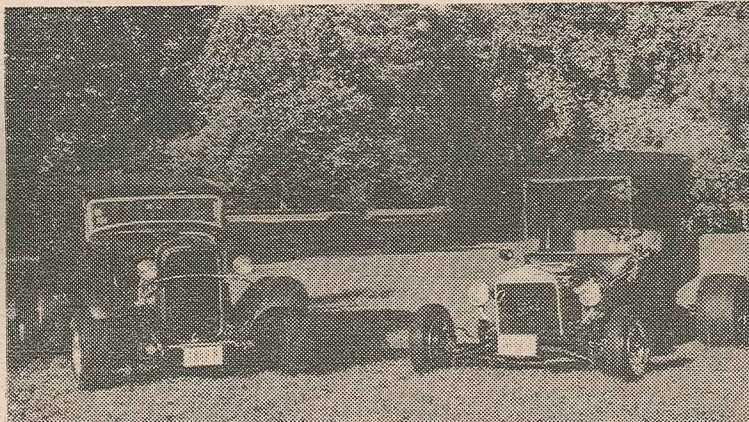
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## FUTURE FEATURE . . . COPS AND THEIR RODS



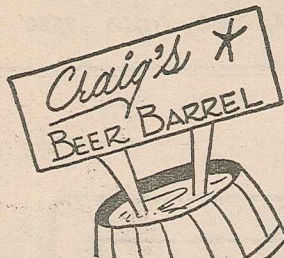
Pictured above are two Rods becoming familiar to rod and custom fans in the Toledo area. The '32 Ford (left) belongs to Gerry Roberts, who works in the body shop at Ed Schmidt's Pontiac, Perrysburg, and the '23 Ford T is owned by Doyle Moeller, who works in the composing room at Paryski Publishing Co. Each of these required about one year to build, with the '32 having some \$4,000 invested and the T about \$1,200. Both are driven every weekend, and the owners have had them to Michigan, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas, New York, Pennsylvania and Canada for rallies and shows. Both cars will appear in two popular Hot Rod magazines in the near future. Both were driven to Rod & Custom magazine's Memphis rally in August.

Anyone interested in helping start a Rod club sanctioned by NSRA should contact Doyle at 893-1003, or Gerry at 874-7647. Watch for these and many more in future issues of the Shield.

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MAN'S PROBLEM

Continued from Page 5, Col. 6

ing, what rights and obligations they have, whether they were meant to live free or in bondage.

Men, on the other hand, don't even agree on what kind of government best suits their social and economic needs. Man has weak instincts and, to add to his confusion, he has free will which means that he can successfully contradict his own impulses. Man desires peace, yet is easily stimulated to war. He treasures private possessions, yet justifies stealing. He is capable of both tenderness and brutality.

In other words, from the beginning, our ancestors were the original "crazy mixed-up kids", and, it must be admitted, modern man is still far from rational.

His only clues to the rules that will assure an orderly, productive life lie in the history of human experience, the written record of the socio-economic experiments and ideas that succeeded and of those that failed.

The trouble with record-keeping, however, is two fold: first, man did not learn to write until about 5,000 years ago; and, second, most of the writers of history have not always told the truth.

In the written history of man, however, can be found a set of operating principles that has been proven many times over to fit the nature of man and to create a climate of peace and progress. By studying these principles, man can gain knowledge of his own nature and learn how to act in ways that benefit rather than injure him.

And heading the list is man's most important need: Freedom! There is no evidence in history that man can prosper without the exercise of freedom.

For example, in the Communist nations of Russia and China, where more than 50% of the labor force is devoted to agriculture, food is chronically in short supply. In this country, however, about 7% of a free labor force raises more food than the people can possibly eat.

The most obvious natural trait of economic man is that he does his best work — that is, make the best use of his muscular and mental energy — when he is free. He produces best when he is making his own plans, and devising his own methods of carrying them out, with the knowledge that whatever the results may be, they are his results, and that whatever the fruits of his labor may be, they too, are his.

So it is clear, therefore, that the first requirement of prosperity is individual freedom of choice and action. This is something we should never lose sight of for a minute.

Curiously enough, the security men seek is to be found in the freedom they keep trying to trade in for it. The security of a bird is to be found in its wings and it's the same with man and his mind.

A Solution or Just Another Blunder?

By LES TERRY

What I am about to write is certainly a very important subject, one I am sure most people are not aware of and by all means should be told the truth. I am not sure it isn't. Mr. Public, please read and heed — you must act at once, don't ever put off till tomorrow what you can do today — for tomorrow there might be a law against it. Seriously, Mr. Public, if you have been up on the news you will recall an article mentioning replacing some policemen with civilians in some of the offices.

Now the question that comes to my mind is this, What Civilians. Are they really trained and qualified — are they of college background or business college trainees, with an excellent record — Will the examination not be too easy — how long will our policemen be tied up showing the civilians — this job takes know-how and years of training.

What about the files they will have access to. This is the type of information that should stay in the files and not let out to anyone except authorized personnel. Now let's look ahead also, will it really be better this way or shouldn't we leave the police work to the police.

Personally, hiring civilians will in the end only create bigger problems.

My opinion is, instead of hiring civilians let's hire more policemen at only a little more cost — let's be sure, not sorry. What's your opinion

A Dangerous Precedent

By ROY MAIER

Today in the news your attention is called to the headlines, which state "Law Enforcement is lax".

We have in fact been lax on the enforcement of our towing companies which do not adhere to the rules and regulations which are included in their City contract and license to handle Police tows.

The contract states the companies will be available twenty fours (24) hours a day and will respond for all tows called upon. Lately we have a Company who is licensed and under contract who upon their arrival refuse to tow same because it is a junk, at this time another call goes out for a tow truck, and another company is sent and abiding by their contract do tow the auto, by this time the Police crew has been out of service twice as long as necessary, and the special rated company gets the so called cream of the crop.

What is the so called hammer being held over this great City? Answer: The storage of auto's towed by the City for unpaid tags.

If we are to license and issue contracts to towing companies for the purpose of handling Police tows, then why not have all companies adhere to this contract and accept all tows as they fall, or be dropped from the list, if not then the right to refuse the tow because it is classified as a junk and our streets would be littered with these Untowables.

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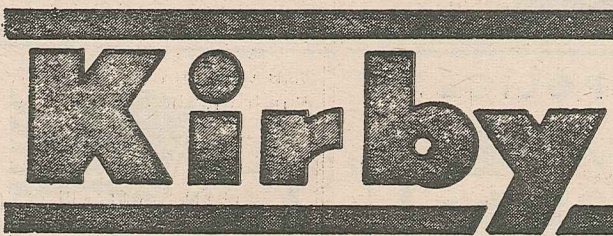
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UNITY

Continued from Page 8, Col. 6

trial. This could not have been possible without UNITY among police officers.

If you could have seen Colbert's and Hasty's expression when the not guilty verdict was returned it would have thrilled your hearts.

Next was the problem of getting the officers' jobs back for them. We did it, but it seemed "THEY" could not leave the officers alone. Threats were made daily on their lives but those made to the lives of Hasty's family were more severe. A 24-hour vigil surveillance was made of Hasty's family. But even with numerous change of addresses, phone numbers, and schools for the children, we could not stop the fears of violence to the family. Well, Hasty left the Atlanta Police Department, a well qualified and capable young man. Many more officers throughout the United States of America are doing the same thing because of similar instances. If you the people of our country do not start to protect these very men who stand between you and the thin blue line of crime and violence, your country will soon be turned over to these degenerate animals. It sounds unreal doesn't it? Well, citizens of Toledo, take a closer look within your own city. Pictured with this article is a photo which resembles a pill-box one would expect to see in Vietnam. It isn't, however. It is the front of the Black-Panther headquarters located in the 1300 block of Dorr St.

Take a long hard look at yourselves. You are the silent MAJORITY of this country. I would think it is about time people like yourselves STOP BEING SILENT. Whether you want to believe it or not, the good, law abiding people of this country are at WAR with a minority radical bunch of killers. Only thing you don't realize is the fact that the men fighting your battle are dressed in BLUE.

I WONDER HOW LONG THESE MEN WILL STAND BETWEEN YOU AND DEATH WHEN THE VERY PEOPLE THEY STRIVE TO PROTECT DO NOT GIVE THEM (US) THE SUPPORT AND LOYALTY NEEDED TO SURVIVE!  
Officer Ed Fugate  
Vice President I.C.P.A.

THE HUNTING TRIP

Continued from Page 6, Col. 3

drink and talking about the good luck they had, and here you sit with nothing but cramps to show for your trouble.

WHAT WAS THAT? A sound, some distance away, maybe it's a deer? (If you were an experienced hunter you would know that a deer can walk right up behind you and not be heard, but then, you're not an experienced hunter, are you?) You freeze in position and wait. Your breath is coming in short rapid gasps and your heart is pounding so, that you think it can be heard all over the forest. The sounds are closer now and coming toward you, WAS THAT A FLASH OF BROWN? yes, there he is! The rifle is at your shoulder now, your eye to the scope, your finger tightens on the trigger, and the silence on the forest is shattered by the roaring blast of your rifle, followed by a short, gurgling scream! There is only one thing wrong, a deer doesn't scream.

This short story is the second article I have written for the Shield. The first was about the car accident. It is my intention in these short pieces to make people more cognizant of their responsibility toward their fellow man. Police officers hear very working day about someone who has been hurt by a fellow human being and when questioned about their transgression, they say things like, "it wasn't my fault", or "I didn't mean it" or the classic excuse, "I didn't THINK". Sometimes people will freely admit some harmful act but I'll save that for another story. My simple message is this; Gone are the days when a person could indulge his every whim, because with the population what it is today there is a greater risk that some innocent person will be affected by that whim, even unto death.

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# In The Interest Of World Peace

By DIPP LOU MATT

At the risk of creating an international incident, the Shield published a letter from a subscriber in Puerto Rico who claimed to be the farthest recipient of the Shield. The letter went on to claim that Puerto Rican Rum was the best.

Mrs. Allan Fanaff of Point-A-Pierre Trinidad, West Indies, sister of Officer Bob Metecky informed the Shield that Trinidad is about 1000 miles south of Puerto Rico and that they now hold the distinction of being the farthest recipient. Mrs. Fanaff was also quick to point out that Trinidadan Rum is far superior to that from Puerto Rico.

For the distinction, if you would want to consider it a distinction, of being farther from Toledo than anyone else and receiving the Shield, we will leave open for bids. It might be of interest to all those considering to bid that several weeks ago we received a change of address form from a family in the 6000 Block of Dorr Street to Honolulu Hawaii.

The rum situation, however, is of course, a much more serious matter which must be handled with the utmost care and consideration. If the United Nations could stop fighting about China and get down to the real issues of world peace, we would be more than happy to turn this whole matter over to them. The

U.N. is something similar to the Supreme Court in so far as it has the right to choose it's own crisis. Apparently the U.N. is more interested in ousting non-communist countries from their membership than dealing with the potentially explosive rum situation.

With the United Nations unwilling to investigate this matter, the only alternative is for the Shield Staff to conduct hearings and sample the product from each country and make a finding on the matter. It is therefore necessary for all interested nations to present an ample supply of their product to the seventh floor offices of the Police Shield in the Spitzer Building in downtown Toledo so that once and for all this rum matter can be settled. After all, it's the least we can do for world peace.

## Tucker Calls Fire Morale Survey Results False

### Firemen Shocked By Command's Reaction

Some rather enlightening results were brought out in a recent survey conducted by Local 92 of the Fire Fighters Union. The survey consisted of a series of questions with the members indicating their opinions.

44% Felt his own morale is poor.

46% Felt command officers' morale is poor.

62% Believe the Fire Administration is doing a poor job.

60% say command officers are not allowed to use their own initiative in making decisions.

77% Indicated that if given a chance to vote, they would vote against the present fire administration.

It was interesting to note that in view of these and several other questions, 52% of the members indicated they would still elect to be a fire fighter rather than pursue another type of occupation.

While following the daily newspapers account of the survey, it was amusing to see that Chief Tucker and his command henchmen labeled the survey untire and the members as liars. He said the survey did not show the true feelings of the firemen. How anyone could arrive at that conclusion completely baffles this writer. Does the Chief consider the firemen something less than intelligent? If this is the case, then Toledo is in real trouble. Without a feeling of mutual respect, no organization can possibly function as an efficient, effective unit.

The firemen contacted from the various engine houses around the city seem very shocked and bewildered by the Chief's statements. They all felt the survey was an honest effort by the Union to bring to light serious morale problems.

If Chief Tucker is as dedicated to providing the citizens of this city the best possible fire protection as he claims to be, then let him reconsider his statements and begin taking steps to correct the situations which made the survey necessary.

We are only trying to please. If mistakes are found in this newspaper, they were put there intentionally. If the paper were perfect, the fault finders would have nothing to look for.

## Frank Grant Elected to Third Term As R.E.A.C.T. Coordinator

Lenore M. Kille, Executive Administrator of Lucas-Wood County REACT announced the final results of the election of Officers held Sunday, October 3, 1971.

Beginning his third term as Coordinator, Frank Grant of Freedom St., Toledo, also starts his sixth year with the Radio Emergency Team.

The Deputy Coordinator, re-elected for his second term is Frank Dieball, Maumee, Ohio.

Vivian Bails, White St., in Toledo, begins her third term as Chief Dispatcher. Assisting Mrs. Bails with radio communications will be Mary Brining, Roberta Dr., Curtice, Ohio, Dispatcher and Evelyn Fox of Sterns Rd., Erie, Michigan, Assistant Dispatcher.

Catherine Grigson of Walnut St., in Toledo, will hold the office of Secretary, and Garnette French of Richland Dr., Maumee will retain the office of Treasurer.

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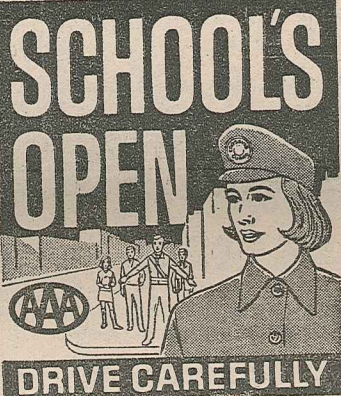
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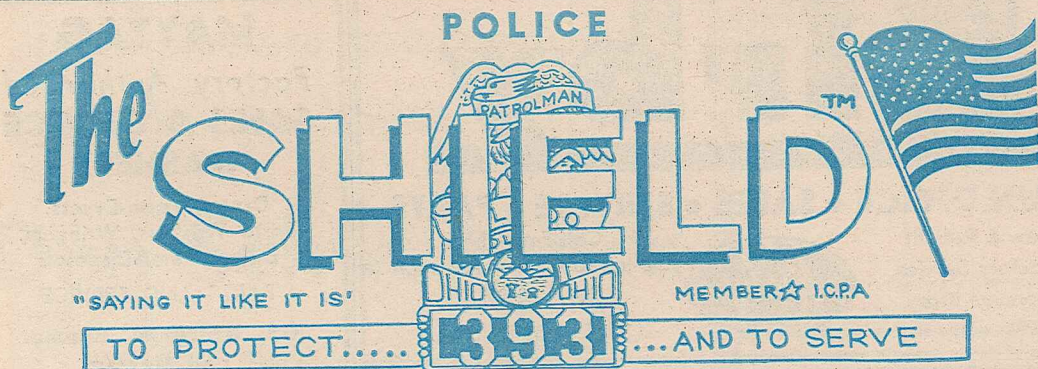
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Photography: John Annesser, James Langendorfer, James Oehmke

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Articles in this paper do not necessarily represent the opinions of the T.P.P.A. or the Police Shield, but only represent the feelings of the author. The Police Shield is published monthly by the T.P.P.A.

## Christmas Help Needed!

For many years now, Bob and Barbara Neeley at 2020 Nevada, have been the hosts of a Christmas dinner for many of our local and area police officers, who are on duty during Christmas Eve and Christmas Day. Police officers, who, because of their work, are away from their families and loved ones on this joyous day, have been given that extra attention which they appreciate so much by the Neeley's hospitality.

This dinner started many years ago, as a token of appreciation from the Neeleys to the eastside crews only. As the years went by, adjoining district crews were also invited and the dinner grew in size. At first the Neeleys were feeding around ten policemen, and in 1970 the number of policemen attending Neeley's dinner numbered over 300. Needless to say, Bob and Barbara Neeley need all the help they can get.

The Neeleys say, they have the food already taken care of, thanks to many local businesses. They ask now for volunteers to help in putting this meal together. Anyone interested in volunteering their services, please call Barbara Neeley at 691-7520. Any help will be appreciated.

## HAVE YOU MOVED?

If you have changed your address, please fill out this form and return it to the Circulation Department, Police Shield, Spitzer Bldg., Room 773, 520 Madison Ave., Toledo, Ohio 43604. Please allow four weeks for the change to take effect. Thank You.

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