

## CREDITS

### NEWSPAPERS:

*Hartford Courant* (Hartford, Connecticut)

*The Atlanta Constitution* (Atlanta, Georgia)

*Belvidere Daily Republican* (Belvidere, Illinois)

*Chicago Tribune* (Chicago, Illinois)

*The Inter Ocean* (Chicago, Illinois)

*The Dispatch* (Moline, Illinois)

*The Fort Wayne Sentinel* (Fort Wayne, Indiana)

*Indianapolis News* (Indianapolis, Indiana)

*Lake County Times* (Hammond, Indiana)

*The Muncie Morning Star* (Muncie, Indiana)

*The Muncie Evening Press* (Muncie, Indiana)

*The Times* (Munster, Indiana)

*The Richmond Item* (Richmond, Indiana)

*The Daily Times* (Davenport, Iowa)

## CREDITS

### NEWSPAPERS:

*The Kentucky Post* (Covington, Kentucky)  
*The Courier-Journal* (Louisville, Kentucky)  
*The Richmond Daily Register* (Richmond, Kentucky)

*The Boston Post* (Boston, Massachusetts)  
*The Boston Daily Globe* (Boston, Massachusetts)  
*Boston Evening Globe* (Boston, Massachusetts)

*Adrian Daily Telegram* (Adrian, Michigan)  
*The Detroit Free Press* (Detroit, Michigan)  
*The Detroit Times* (Detroit, Michigan)  
*The Jackson Citizen Patriot* (Jackson, Michigan)  
*Lansing State Journal* (Lansing, Michigan)  
*Marshall Evening Chronicle* (Marshall, Michigan)  
*The Marshall Statesman* (Marshall, Michigan)  
*The Times Herald* (Port Huron, Michigan)  
*The Saginaw News* (Saginaw, Michigan)  
*The Yale Expositor* (Yale, Michigan)

*Lincoln Journal Star* (Lincoln, Nebraska)

## CREDITS

### NEWSPAPERS:

*The Daily Journal* (Vineland, New Jersey)

*The Auburn Citizen* (Auburn, New York)

*Press and Sun-Bulletin* (Binghamton, New York)

*The Brooklyn Daily Eagle* (Brooklyn, New York)

*The Buffalo Commercial* (Buffalo, New York)

*The Illustrated Buffalo Express* (Buffalo, New York)

*The Buffalo Courier* (Buffalo, New York)

*Buffalo Evening News* (Buffalo, New York)

*Star-Gazette* (Elmira, New York)

*The Kingston Daily Freeman* (Kingston, New York)

*The Evening World* (New York, New York)

*The New York Herald* (New York, New York)

*The New York Times* (New York, New York)

*The New York Tribune* (New York, New York)

*The Niagara Falls Gazette* (Niagara Falls, New York)

*The Sun* (New York, New York)

*The Ogdensburg Republican-Journal* (Ogdensburg, New York)

*Times Herald* (Olean, New York)

*The Oneonta Star* (Oneonta, New York)

*Poughkeepsie Eagle-News* (Poughkeepsie, New York)

*Rome Daily Sentinel* (Rome, New York)

*The Rochester Democrat and Chronicle* (Rochester, New York)

*Rochester Journal and The Post Express* (Rochester, New York)

## CREDITS

### NEWSPAPERS:

*The Akron Beacon Journal* (Akron, Ohio)  
*The Akron Evening Times* (Akron, Ohio)  
*The Athens Messenger* (Athens, Ohio)  
*The Evening Repository* (Canton, Ohio)  
*The Canton Daily News* (Canton, Ohio)  
*Cincinnati Enquirer* (Cincinnati, Ohio)  
*Chillicothe Gazette* (Chillicothe, Ohio)  
*Cleveland Plain Dealer* (Cleveland, Ohio)  
*Coshocton Daily Times* (Coshocton, Ohio)  
*Dayton Daily News* (Dayton, Ohio)  
*Dayton Herald* (Dayton, Ohio)  
*Defiance Crescent-News* (Defiance, Ohio)  
*The Evening Review* (East Liverpool, Ohio)  
*The News-Messenger* (Fremont, Ohio)  
*Hamilton Evening Journal* (Hamilton, Ohio)  
*Lancaster Eagle-Gazette* (Lancaster, Ohio)  
*Lima Daily News* (Lima, Ohio)

## CREDITS

### NEWSPAPERS:

*The Mansfield News* (Mansfield, Ohio)

*News-Journal* (Mansfield, Ohio)

*The Marion Star* (Marion, Ohio)

*The Evening Tribune* (Marysville, Ohio)

*The Union County Journal* (Marysville, Ohio)

*The Evening Independent* (Massilon, Ohio)

*Newark Advocate* (Newark, Ohio)

*Norwalk Reflector-Herald* (Norwalk, Ohio)

*Portsmouth Daily Times* (Portsmouth, Ohio)

*Sandusky Register* (Sandusky, Ohio)

*The Sandusky Star-Journal* (Sandusky, Ohio)

*Steubenville Herald* (Steubenville, Ohio)

*Steubenville Herald-Star* (Steubenville, Ohio)

*The Steubenville Weekly Herald* (Steubenville, Ohio)

*Toledo Blade* (Toledo, Ohio)

*Toledo News-Bee* (Toledo, Ohio)

*Toledo Times* (Toledo, Ohio)

*Times Recorder* (Zanesville, Ohio)

## CREDITS

### NEWSPAPERS:

*New Castle News* (New Castle, Pennsylvania)  
*Evening Public Ledger* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)  
*The Philadelphia Inquirer* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)  
*Pittsburgh Daily Post* (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania)  
*Pittsburgh Post-Gazette* (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania)  
*The Pittsburgh Press* (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania)

*The Tennessean* (Nashville, Tennessee)

*The Bee* (Danville, Virginia)

*The Post-Crescent* (Appleton, Wisconsin)  
*The Chippewa Herald* (Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin)  
*Green Bay Press-Gazette* (Green Bay, Wisconsin)  
*News-Record* (Neenah, Wisconsin)  
*The Oshkosh Northwestern* (Oshkosh, Wisconsin)  
*The Sheboygan Press* (Sheboygan, Wisconsin)

## CREDITS

### CENSUS RECORDS:

UNITED STATES FEDERAL CENSUS; SCHEDULE No. 1-Inhabitants;  
1880

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES; SCHEDULE No. 1-  
POPULATION; 1900

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR-BUREAU OF THE  
CENSUS; THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910-  
POPULATION

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-BUREAU OF THE CENSUS;  
FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920-  
POPULATION

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-BUREAU OF THE CENSUS;  
FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930-POPULATION  
SCHEDULE

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-BUREAU OF THE CENSUS;  
SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940-POPULATION  
SCHEDULE

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK; JUNE 1, 1915

## CREDITS

### MISCELLANEAOUS INFORMATION SOURCES:

WWI DRAFT REGISTRATION CARDS 1917/1918

WWII DRAFT REGISTRATION CARDS 1942

SING SING PRISON ADMISSION CARDS

AUBURN PRISON ADMISSION CARD

(Gerald Chapman)

OHIO DEATH INDEX

(George "Red" McGahan)

OHIO DEATH CERTIFICATE

(Archie Dennison)

OHIO MARRIAGE RECORDS

(Joseph Hill aka Joe Forrest)

INDIANA DEATH CERTIFICATE

(Albert Loach)

MICHIGAN DEATH RECORD

(Leo Mitchell)



# CREDITS

## ORGANIZATIONS:

### TOLEDO POLICE DEPARTMENT/ TOLEDO POLICE MUSEUM; TOLEDO, OHIO

1. Biographical information about the policemen involved in the September 14, 1920, raid on the Franklin Avenue apartment building,
2. Blotters indicating date and time of arrests of numerous gang members.
3. News clippings and written histories not available through other sources.
4. Voluntary research by individuals.

### OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION/OHIO HISTORY CENTRAL; COLUMBUS, OHIO

1. Bertillon Cards and photographs.
2. Internet access to various Ohio prison records.
3. Information provided by staff members through email communications.

## CREDITS

### ORGANIZATIONS:

TOLEDO LUCAS COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY;  
TOLEDO, OHIO

1. Numerous newspaper clippings not available through Internet sources.
2. Voluntary research by library staff members.

RIDGEVILLE PUBLIC LIBRARY; RIDGEVILLE, INDIANA

AUBURN CORD DUESENBERG AUTOMOBILE MUSEUM;  
AUBURN, INDIANA

CULTURAL EDUCATION CENTER; ALBANY, NEW YORK

1. Auburn prison records of Gerald Chapman.

## CREDITS

### **SPECIFIC INTERNET WEBSITES:**

**Ancestry.com (census records, death records, and Sing Sing prison records)**

**Newspapers.com (newspaper articles)**

**Genealogybank.com (newspaper articles)**

**NewspaperArchive.com (newspaper articles)**

**news.google.com (Google newspaper archive)**

**nyhistoricnewspapers.org (NYS Historic Newspapers)**

**fultonhistory.com (Fulton County, New York, access to newspapers and other documents)**

**Indiana Digital Archives (prison records for offenses committed in Indiana by gang members William Fisher and Eddie Kelly)**